# ECO/IEP Process Changes in Early Childhood



#### **Shannon Dunstan**

Idaho State Department of Education
Division of Special Education
Early Childhood and Interagency
Coordinator

## Objectives: Understand

- New Part C Notification
- New ECO/IEP Process
- New LRE Reporting Requirements





Infant Toddler Program Will notify State Department of Education and Local School Districts of all Potentially eligible students



#### 21 Sep 6

#### District 21 Month of September from Region 6

mettsd@dhw.idaho.gov <SecureEmailFrom\_mettsd\_bcbaaeccagbbdabgcc@idhw-securemail.com>

Sent: Thu 10/4/2012 4:06 PM
To: Infant Toddler Notification

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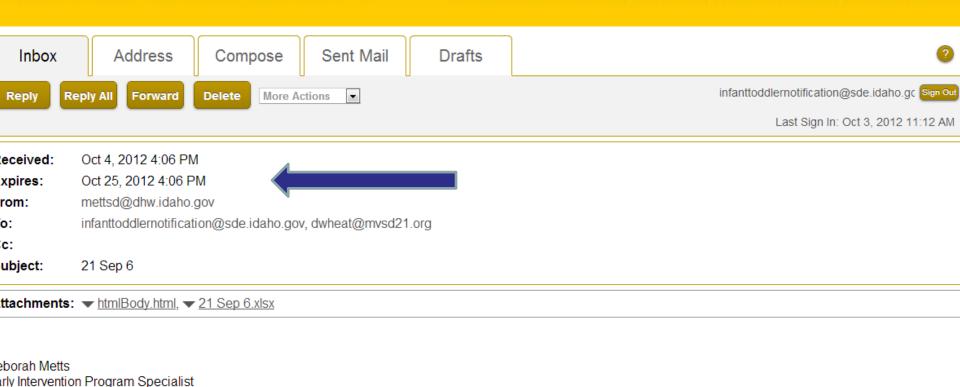
infanttoddlernotification(	②sde.idaho.gov	
Password:		Sign In
50		
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st Hub - Idaho Infant Toddler Program lephone: (208) 732-1545 / (208) 749-1615 (cell)

nail: mettsd@dhw.idaho.gov<mailto:mettsd@dhw.idaho.gov>



## Notification

Child's Name	DOB	Language	Eligibility	Caregiver Information	Address	Telephone	Service Coordinator
John Smith	3/28/2010	English	EMC	Cassie & Jess Smith	PO Box 42, Somewhere, ID 82222	208-339-0000	Pat Johansen





# Starting in March





# Early Childhood Outcome

Social-Emotional Skills, including Social Relationships

Acquiring and Using Knowledge and Skills, including Communication and Early Literacy

Taking
Appropriate
Action to Meet
Needs







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Team process	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν	N	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	24/31
Parent Input	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	Ν	Υ	Z	Y	Ν	Z	N	Υ	Z	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Ν	N	Z	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	N	Υ	10/31
Informed Decision																													Г			
(Observation/Interview)	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	N	N	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	Υ	11/31
Anchor Assessment	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	29/31
AA, IF, F completed	N	N	N	N	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	N	Υ	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	N	Υ	Υ	N	Υ	N	N	N	N	Υ	8/31
Rating matches																																
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with another provider.																																
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COSF-R Only completed 1 outcome

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Informed Decision													l						l											l		
(Observation/Interview)		N	Υ												N	N						Ν					N				_	N
Anchor Assessment	Υ	Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ		Υ				Υ							Υ				Υ			Υ		Υ		٠.	Υ
AA, IF, F completed	Υ	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	N	Υ	N	Υ	Υ	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Ν	N	Ν	Ν	N	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
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Team process	Y	Υ	Υ	Y	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Υ	Y									Г	Г	Г	Г	44/51
Parent Input	N	Υ	N	N	N	Υ	Ν	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N					Г		Г		Г	Г	Г	Г	15/51
Informed Decision	Т	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Г	Т	Г	П	Г	Г	П		П		Г		Г		Г	Г	Г	Г	
(Observation/Interview)	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	ļΥ	N	N	N	ĺΝ	N	N	N	N													15/51
Anchor Assessment	Y	Υ	Υ		Υ		Υ	Υ	Υ			Υ	Υ	Y				N						Г		Г		Г	Г	Г	Г	48/51
AA, IF, F completed	Y	N	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	N	Υ	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N							Г		Г	Г	Г	Г	10/51
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## Side by Side Comparison

### **Survey Response**

#### **Practice Evidence**

70% proficient or expert

- 3% met minimal compliance
- 64% and 59% used team at entrance and exit
- 77% and 86% used team process at entrance and exit
- 88% collected AA, IF, and F
- 26% in 2012 and 20% in 2011
   AA, IF and F documented
- 71% used the decision tree
- Rating matched Evidence provided 10% 2012 and 8%



## So What to Do?



	,				
	8 tudents	Ages 3-5			
Student's Name:		State ID:	Grade:	Sex:	
Native Lang:	Ethnicity:		Birth Date:		Age:
Diebleh		Cabaals			

Was this child served in the Part C - Infant Toddler Program? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_ If yes, the Infant Toddler Program assessment(s), IFSP, and ECO data may be utilized as part of the IEP process.

#### Outcome 1: Positive Social-Emotional Skills, including Social Relationships

- 1. Present Level of Performance:
  - a. Parent Input: (Related to strengths and concerns in child's functioning in this outcome area)
  - b. State Approved Anchor Assessment and date completed:
  - c. Summarize the specific skills this child has that are age-appropriate, immediate foundational, and/or foundational skills based on assessments, observations and interviews:

Age Appropriate Skills (same age child):

Immediate Foundational Skills (youngerchild):

Foundational Skills (much younger child):

 Early Childhood Outcome Entry, Exit, and Progress Data Collection (for State reporting purposes only)

Outcome Area	ECO Entry Rating	*Annual ECO Rating and Date	*Annual ECO Rating and Date	ECO Exit Rating	Progress at exit? Yes/No
Positive Social Emotional Skills	7				

#### Check one of the following.

- The child's functioning is age-appropriate across all or almost all settings and situations (6 or 7).
- The child uses a mix of age-appropriate, immediate foundational, and/or foundational skills across settings (5 or lower), annual goals are below.
- The child uses a mix of age-appropriate, immediate foundational, and/or foundational skills across setting (5 or lower), team decided no annual goals will be developed this time.
- e. Describe the child's baseline performance for the annual goal (s) and how

participation in pre-academic and non-academic activities and routines is adversely affected

2. General Education Content Standard(s): (List all of the Annual goal(s) of need)	he Idahi	o eGuidel:	nes stan	dards tha	atrelate	d to the
3. Annual goal: (Specific measurable skill(s) and the cond general education curriculum and setting related to this out		at would i	ndicatei	mproved	lfunctio	oning in
4. Evaluation Procedure (criteria, procedure, and schedul	e):					
5. Assistive Technology (if needed):						
6. How and When Progress Toward Goal Is Reported:	Verter	report car	ed dates	in the 1	Elinah	alam.
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OX °						

\*Note: If the student is not progressing according to target dates, parents will be informed.

*Progress Codes:		Progress Projection Codes:
1 = Completed 2 = In progress	3 = Not started 4 = Other:	A = Progress is adequate to meet target dates. B = Progress is inadequate to meet target date.



# How does this fit into the IEP Process?





Document date: IEP Goals wit	th Early Childh Students Ages	ood Outcomes	Page	of
Student's Name:	District ID:	State ID:	Grade:	Sex:
Native Lang:	Ethnicity:	Birth Date:		Age:
District:	Scho	ol:	•	
Was this child served in the Part C – Infant If yes, the Infant Toddler Program assessm process.	_		s part of the l	ΈΡ

This section will provide concise overview of the student's current skills and functioning to serve as basis for student's program for the upcoming year. Describe the student's present level of educational performance including the student's pre-academic and functional performance, abilities, acquired skills and strengths related to standards (eGuidelines and Common Core) and age/grade level expectations.

#### Outcome 1: Positive Social-Emotional Skills, including Social Relationships

(i.e. Relating to adults, children, responding to others, expressing emotions, using appropriate social greetings and play skills, etc.)

#### 1. Present Level of Performance:

In sections a-e, report the child's specific skills and functioning as indicated by anchor and other assessments, observations and interviews with parents and other individuals in close contact with the child. This should include related service providers, Infant Toddler program staff, community child care provider/preschool providers, kindergarten teachers, Head Start staff, when appropriate.



#### a. Parent Input: (Related to strengths and concerns in child's functioning in this outcome area)

Use parent friendly formats (formal and informal) to gather and collect information from the parents about how their child functions in typical family activities and routines. Start with informal conversations, in addition to parent interview forms, Routine's Based interview, parent questionnaires, etc. Discuss child's functional routines, interaction with other children, where they spend their time, etc.

You might need to help the parent by asking more probing questions. Professional may have to interpret and check for understanding in identifying skill strengths and needs of their child. (for example if a parent shares that their child does not talk you might follow up with "does your child use one or two words utterances".

Information provided by the parent will be used to help identify whether the child is exhibiting specific skills that are similar to same age peers or the skills of a younger or a much younger child.





## Parents as Partners

- Parent Friendly (formal and informal ways to gather information)
- Parent Interview forms
- Routine's Based Interview
- Parent Questionnaires
- Discuss where the child spends time and with whom
- Family History



#### b. State Approved Anchor Assessment and date completed:

List the State Approved Anchor Assessment and the date it was completed (i.e. Creative Curriculum, May 14, 2012)The actual results of how the child performed on the anchor assessment will be summarized in section c below.

- AEPS
- Battelle Developmental Inventory
- Bayley-III Scale of Infant Toddler Development
- Brigance Inventory of Early Development
- Carolina Curriculum for Preschoolers with Special Needs
- Creative curriculum GOLD

- DAYC Developmental Assessment for Young Children
- Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP) for Preschoolers
- High Scope Preschool Child Observation Record
- Once Scale
- Work Sampling System®



c. Summarize the specific skills this child has that are age-appropriate, immediate foundational, and/or foundational skills based on assessments, observations and interviews: Person(s) completing this section must be familiar with typical child development and which specific skills are appropriate for a specific age. Professionals must be familiar with what is considered Age Appropriate (AA), Immediate Foundational (IF) and Foundational Skills (F). Teams can utilize developmental scales, the eGuidelines, formal assessments, criterion-referenced assessments, screening assessments to categorize a child's skills by AA, IF, and F. Following the screening, assessment, parent interviews, observations process, the team would determine whether the skills are AA, IF, or F. To make and accurate ECO rating, teams must know how often the child uses skills that are AA, IF or F across setting and situations. Skills listed as Immediate Foundational and Foundational represents how the student's disability adversely affects their ability for involvement and progress in the general education curriculum (i.e., the same curriculum used by students without disabilities) and participation in age appropriate activities.

Age Appropriate Skills (same age child): Child shows functioning expected for his or her age in all or almost all everyday situations that are part of the child's life.

Immediate Foundational Skills (younger child): Child shows functioning might be described as like that of a slightly younger child. They exhibit skills that are conceptually linked to later skills and immediately precede the later skills developmentally. IEP team members must be familiar with the sequence of skill development. Example: child play along side one another before they interact and play (parallel play precedes cooperative play).

Foundational Skills (much younger child): Skills and behaviors that occur earlier in development and serve as the foundation for later skill development. IEP team members need to be familiar with the pre-requisite foundational skills for which later skills are built upon and needed to move to the next development stage.



## Functional, Functional, Functional





d. Early Childhood Outcome Entry, Exit, and Progress Data Collection (for State reporting purposes only) Based on the listing of AA, IF and F skills above, the IEP team will use the Decision Tree for Summary Rating Discussion to decide which rating (1-7) best describes the child's current functioning.



#### Check one of the following.

 The child's functioning is age-appropriate across all or almost all settings and situations (6 or 7).

The child is functioning at age appropriate across all or almost all settings and situations. There might be someone with a concern about the child's functioning in this area that might require monitoring. No IEP goal is required.

 The child uses a mix of age-appropriate, immediate foundational, and/or foundational skills across settings (5 or lower), annual goals are below.

The child is functioning with below age appropriate skills and the IEP team has determined an annual IEP goal(s) is needed.

 The child uses a mix of age-appropriate, immediate foundational, and/or foundational skills across setting (5 or lower), team <u>decided no annual goals will be</u> <u>developed</u> this time.

The child is functioning with below age appropriate skills and the IEP team has determined this will be addressed in the general EC curriculum and NO IEP goal is needed during this IEP year. Note: There is an expectation that a student functioning below age expectation will improve functioning to a level nearer or comparable to same age peers.



#### e. Baseline data for all of the targeted skills identified in annual goal(s).

For all IEP goals written in this Outcome area, you must have a baseline measurement. This is a measurement of how the child is currently performing on the specific measureable skill that is identified in Annual goal: 3. below. There must be a separate baseline for each goal in this area. Baseline Example for Goals:

During preschool observation, child initiate play with a peer 1 time with verbal prompting during a 4 day observation.

During preschool screener, child threw objects 13 times, scratched 18 times and hit 8 times.





2. General Education Content Standard(s): (List all of the Idaho eGuidelines standards that related to the	
Annual goal(s) of need)	

3. Annual goal: (Specific measurable skill(s) and the condition that would indicate improved functioning in general education curriculum and setting related to this outcome.)

Child will independently initiate play with peers 3 times per day for 4 consecutive preschool days.

- 4. Evaluation Procedure (criteria, procedure, and schedule): 3 times per day for 4 consecutive preschool days collected through scheduled observation weekly.
- 5. Assistive Technology (if needed): N/A
- 6. How and When Progress Toward Goal Is Reported:

Enter report card dates in the 1st line below.											

\*Note: If the student is not progressing according to target dates, parents will be informed.



## Indicator 6

#### Sec. 300.114 LRE requirements.

- (2) Each public agency must ensure that--
  - (i) To the maximum extent appropriate, children with disabilities, including children in public or private institutions or other care facilities, are educated with children who are nondisabled; and
  - (ii) Special classes, separate schooling, or other removal of children with disabilities from the regular educational environment occurs only if the nature or severity of the disability is such that education in regular classes with the use of supplementary aids and services cannot be achieved satisfactorily.



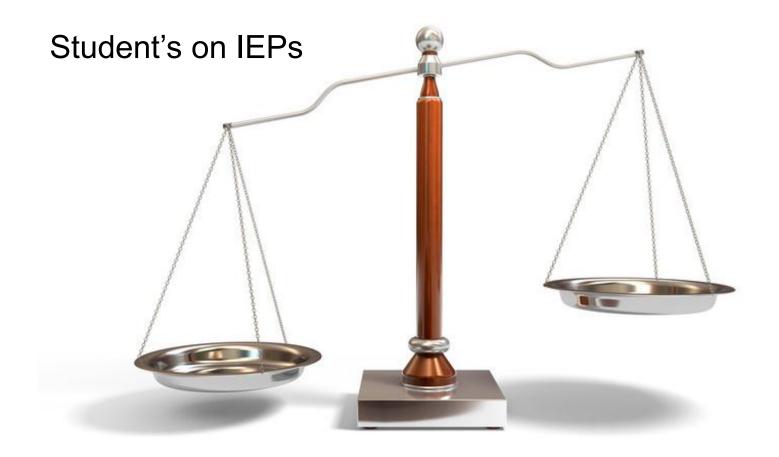
# What is Inclusion?

"Inclusion is the practice of educating all students together – students with disabilities – regardless of their abilities or readiness."



So What is LRE in a State that does not provide any funds for programs who are 3-5 years of age?





Typically Developing Peers







## **Contact Information:**

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Division of Special Education
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